Candidate Name: ..........................................................

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer all the questions.
A. For each of the following words give a Greek word that it is derived from, and the meaning of that Greek word.

Example: biology – from βιός = life, λόγος = word

1. acoustic
2. bibliophile
3. hydrophobia
4. gynaecology
5. paediatrician

(5 marks)

B. Give the person, number and tense of these parts of εἰμί and λύω.

1. ἐστέ
2. ἐλύσατε
3. ἦσθα
4. ἔλυς
5. εἶναι

(10 marks)

C. Translate into English. If you do not know a word, guess something sensible.

1. ὁ στρατηγὸς ἔκέλευσε τοὺς στρατιωτὰς μάχεσθαι.
2. οἱ ναυταὶ πλεύσονται ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν.
3. οἱ γυναῖκες φιλοῦσι τὰ τέκνα, τοὺς δ᾽ ἄνδρας οὐ.
4. οἱ κακοὶ βάρβαροι ἀπέκτειναν πάντας τοὺς γέροντας ἐν τῇ πόλει.

(20 marks)
D. Using the vocabulary given below, translate these sentences into Greek. (Do not use accents, but do use breathings).

1. The brave young men sought honour in the battle.

   brave = ἀνδρεῖος -η -ον
   young man = ὁ νεανίας -ου
   seek = ζητέω
   honour = ἡ τιμή -ης
   battle = ἡ μάχη -ης

2. Many soldiers will be killed in the war.

   much/many = πολύς πολλή πολύ
   soldier = ὁ στρατιώτης -ου
   be killed = ἀποθνήσκω
   war = ὁ πόλεμος -ου

3. The slaves found the bodies of the leaders in the water.

   slave = ὁ δοῦλος -ου
   find = εὑρίσκω
   body = τὸ σῶμα -ατος
   leader = ὁ ἡγεμόν -ωνος
   water = τὸ ύδωρ -ατος

4. It is always useful to hide money.

   always = ἀεί
   useful = χρήσιμος -η -ον
   hide = κρύπτω
   money = τὰ χρήματα -ατος

(20 marks)
After a setback the Athenians rapidly increase their empire.

ἡν δὲ μάχη ἐν Τανάγρᾳ τῆς Βοιωτίας καὶ ἐνίκων οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ οἱ σύμμαχοι: οἱ μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι πάλιν ἀπῆλθον ἐπὶ οίκου: οἱ δὲ Αθηναῖοι μετὰ τὴν μάχην ἐστράτευσαν εἰς τοὺς Βοιωτοὺς, καὶ ἐν μάχῃ τοὺς Βοιωτοὺς ἐνίκησαν, τῆς δὲ χώρας αὐτῶν ἐκράτησαν καὶ Τανάγραιοι τὸ τείχος περιείλον καὶ Δοκρῶν ἕκατὸν ἄνδρας ὑμήρος τοὺς πλουσιωτάτους ἔλαβον, τὰ τε τείχη ἔσωσαν τὰ μακρὰ ἀπετέλεσαν. καὶ περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον ἐπέλευσαν μετὰ τοῦ Τολμίδου τοῦ στρατηγοῦ, καὶ τὸ νεώριον τὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐνέχρησαν, καὶ Χαλκίδα τῶν Κορινθίων πόλιν εἶλον.

Thucydides I. 108. (adapted)
1. Who won at Tanagra? (lines 1-2) 2

2. What did the Spartans do after the battle? (line 2) 2

3. What did the Athenians do after the battle? (lines 2-3) 2

4. Translate:
   καὶ ἐν μάχη τοῦς Βοιωτοῦς ἐνίκησαν, τῆς δὲ χώρας αὐτῶν ἐκράτησαν. (lines 3-4) 5

5. What did the Athenians do to the Tanagrians? (line 4-5) 2

6. What did the Athenians do to the Locrians? (line 5-6) 4

7. What did the Athenians finish building? (line 6) 2

8. What case is “στρατηγοῦ” in line 7? Why is it in this case? 2

9. What damage did the Athenians inflict on the Spartans? (line 8) 2

10. What damage did the Athenians inflict on the Corinthians? (line 8-9) 2

(25 marks)

Total marks for the paper: 80 marks