INSTRUCTIONS

PLEASE ANSWER BOTH PARTS OF THE PAPER

Part A: Reading (45 minutes)

- Spend 10 minutes reading the passage and the questions which follow.
- You may mark the passage by underlining words and phrases.
- Do not write anything in your booklet during this time.
- You will be told when the 10 minutes are over.

Spend 35 minutes writing your answers in this answer booklet

Part B: Writing (30 minutes)

- You will be told when 45 minutes are up, but you may start Part B when you are ready.
- Spend 30 minutes writing on the lined paper provided.
- Put your first name and surname at the top of each page.
- If you have time, you may go back to Part A.

YOU MAY WRITE IN EITHER INK OR PENCIL
You will be told when you have 5 minutes left.
Please turn over for the questions.
PART A: READING

After you have spent 10 minutes reading the passage, spend about 35 minutes answering these questions.

Questions on the passage

1. From lines 1–4, write down two ways in which the author indicates that the four people enjoy eating the stew.

2. Name two items of food which the farm has recently received from Britain.

3. (a) Why do the women peer at the pudding “with deep suspicion” (line 10)?

(b) Tamar gives two reasons why the pudding will be delicious. Write them down.
4. After Tamar has poured the lighted brandy over the pudding, the two women respond differently (lines 20–22). Use your own words to explain their responses.

Marijke’s response:

Oma’s response:

5. Tamar and Marijke each make a “comedy” (line 7) out of the pudding. Use your own words in your answers.

How does Tamar make a comedy?

How does Marijke make a comedy?
6. Reread lines 32–34. Write a sentence in your own words to explain how Marijke responds to the pudding.

7. Oma cannot speak and yet she has opinions. Refer to lines 4–5, 21–22 and 44–45, and explain how the author conveys Oma's opinions. Use words or phrases from the passage to support your answer.
8. Explain in your own words what you think the following words mean as used in this passage:

"hellfire" in line 15

"cloak" in line 20

"outrageous" in line 32

"startled" in line 46

"expectant" in line 61

5 marks

9. In line 52, Tamar says: "You’re lucky tonight, my friend." Use your own words in your answers:

(a) Why does Dart agree that he is lucky?

3 marks

(b) What did Tamar mean by lucky?

2 marks
10. Choose and put a circle round two adjectives which describe Tamar from the following list:

- resourceful
- unpleasant
- serious
- aggressive
- knowledgeable
- resilient

2 marks

11. Using information from the whole passage, write down three factual details about the Dutch farm.

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3 marks
12. How does the author in this passage
   • set the scene for eating the pudding, and
   • build up the importance of Dart's wish?

(a) To set the scene for eating the pudding, the author:

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(b) To build up the importance of Dart's wish, the author:

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Total marks for Reading Paper: 50
PART B: WRITING

INSTRUCTIONS:

Spend about 30 minutes on your writing.

Remember to leave time to check your work carefully.

Please write on the lined paper provided. Put your first name and surname at the top of each page.

Write as if you are Oma. Describe Oma's thoughts and feelings as she takes part in this Christmas meal.

50 marks

Total marks for Writing Paper: 50
READING PASSAGE

This passage is set in Nazi-occupied Holland in 1944, towards the end of World War II, a time of great hunger. Dart and Tamar are two Dutch soldiers staying in a farm owned by grandmother Oma (who is unable to speak) and her granddaughter Marijke. Britain and Holland fought on the same side in this war.

The chicken stew contained chunks of carrot and potato and translucent segments of onion; the meat was slightly fibrous but good. They sucked it from the bones and wiped their plates clean with bread that Marijke had made with the British flour. Oma sat back and sighed with pleasure, or perhaps exhaustion, when she had eaten half of what was on her plate.

After a silent and contented interval, Tamar lifted the Christmas pudding from the pan. He made a comedy of unwrapping it from the hot cloth, dancing about and blowing on his fingertips. He finally got it onto a warm plate and brought it to the table; it was dark chocolatey brown and glistened stickily. Oma and Marijke peered at it with deep suspicion.

Marijke said, “If it’s disgusting we can have baked apples instead.”

“Of course it won’t be disgusting,” Tamar said. “It’ll be delicious. It was probably made from the finest ingredients by the head chef of the Ritz Hotel in London. Do you think the RAF would send one of their planes through hellfire to deliver a nasty pudding? Now then, pass me the brandy.” He filled a serving spoon and heated it in the flame of a candle. “Here we go.”

A lick of flame ran over the surface of the liquid. Tamar emptied the spoon onto the hot pudding and, for just a few seconds, it wore a transparent cloak of flickering blue fire. Marijke laughed and applauded. Oma, alarmed and wide-eyed, put her hands to her chest as if she had witnessed one of the devil’s prettier tricks.

Tamar served thick wedges of the pudding into gold-edged bowls. He stared at Marijke, smiling, waiting for her to try it first. She made a comical face, then, like someone doing something brave and possibly suicidal, slid a spoonful into her mouth. The others watched and waited. Dart saw the tip of her tongue lick traces of taste from her lips. Her eyes closed and her mouth moved thoughtfully. Then she swallowed, and carefully put the spoon down.

“Well,” Tamar said, “what do you think?”

Marijke waggled her hand beside her face like someone who had been told an outrageous piece of gossip. “It is a scandal,” she said, very seriously, “to have so many things in one pudding.” Then she smiled delightedly. “It is incredible. Have some; have some!”

They ate, making little groans of pleasure.

“Raisins,” Tamar said. “And almonds, are they?” He lifted a plump little chunk of something red from his dish. “What is this, Marijke?”

“Some sort of preserved cherry, I think. I can taste things I thought I’d never taste again.”

“It would be wonderful with cream,” Marijke sighed. “Can you imagine?”

Oma, chewing busily, waved her hand in a dismissive gesture: what they had in their dishes was sinful enough without cream.

Dart made a startled sound and the others looked at him. Frowning, he took something small and flat from his mouth.

“What have you got there?”

Dart held the object nearer the candle. “It’s a coin. British, but I’ve never seen one like it before.” He peered at it. “It’s old. The date is eighteen something.”

“Ah, I know what this is. You’re lucky tonight, my friend.”

“Damn right. I could have choked on it.”

Tamar laughed. “True. This is one of those crazy English customs. They put a little silver coin in the Christmas pudding, and the person who finds it gets to make a wish. Guaranteed to come true. Never fails.”

“What a nice idea,” Marijke said. “So go on, Dart. What are you going to wish for?”

Tamar laid a hand on her wrist. “No, no. Dart mustn’t tell us. It has to be a secret wish, or it won’t work.”

They all watched Dart, smiling and expectant.